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**ELECTRON STRUCTURE, VALENSE STATE, X-RAY SPECTRA AND SURFACE MORPHOLOGIES OF THE NEW  $CeM_2P_2$  (M=Fe, Co, Ni) COMPOUNDS**

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High-energy spectroscopy has been used to study the electronic structure and valence state of new ternary intermetallic  $CeM_2P_2$  (M=Fe, Co, Ni) compounds which crystallize in the  $ThCr_2Si_2$  types. The calculations of electron energy bands  $E(k)$  and partial DOS for compounds were performed by the semi-relativistic linear muffin-tin orbital method without considerations of spin-orbit interactions. Effective filling numbers of electrons in different bands of components in  $CeM_2P_2$  (M=Fe, Co, Ni) compounds have been calculated. Analysis of the results of calculations showed that the degree of occupation of *spd*-valence orbital of components varies and differs considerably from of external electrons in isolated atoms. The occupancy of *d*-orbital of M in the  $CeM_2P_2$  compounds was shown to be significantly larger than in an isolated state. The electron configuration of P in compounds can be described as  $s^{1.4}p^{2.8}$ .  $L_{III}$  – absorption spectra Ce in the ternary  $CeM_2P_2$  (M=Fe, Co, Ni) compounds were obtained at 78 K and 300 K using a tube spectrometer equipped with an RKD -01 coordinate detector. The mixed valence state of Ce was obtained in the investigated compounds.

Surface morphologies  $CeM_2P_2$  (M=Fe, Co, Ni) compounds are investigated by scanning tunneling microscopy (NT-MDT). The range scanning was 100  $\mu m$  x 100  $\mu m$  and 2  $\mu m$  x 2  $\mu m$ . The surface topography, distribution of grain diameter and area were obtained. The distribution of grain diameter and area of the  $CeM_2P_2$  (M=Fe, Co, Ni) compounds is established. The picture of the distribution of the stiffness of the samples (amplitude and phase fluctuations) is obtained.