

Supplementary material for the article:

Troter, D.Z., Todorović, Z.B., Đokić-Stojanović, D.R., Veselinović, L.M., Zdujić, M.V., Veljković, V.B., 2018. Choline chloride-based deep eutectic solvents in CaO-catalyzed ethanolysis of expired sunflower oil. *Journal of Molecular Liquids* 266, 557–567.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.molliq.2018.06.106>

## Supplementary material

### Choline chloride-based deep eutectic solvents in CaO-catalyzed ethanolysis of expired sunflower oil

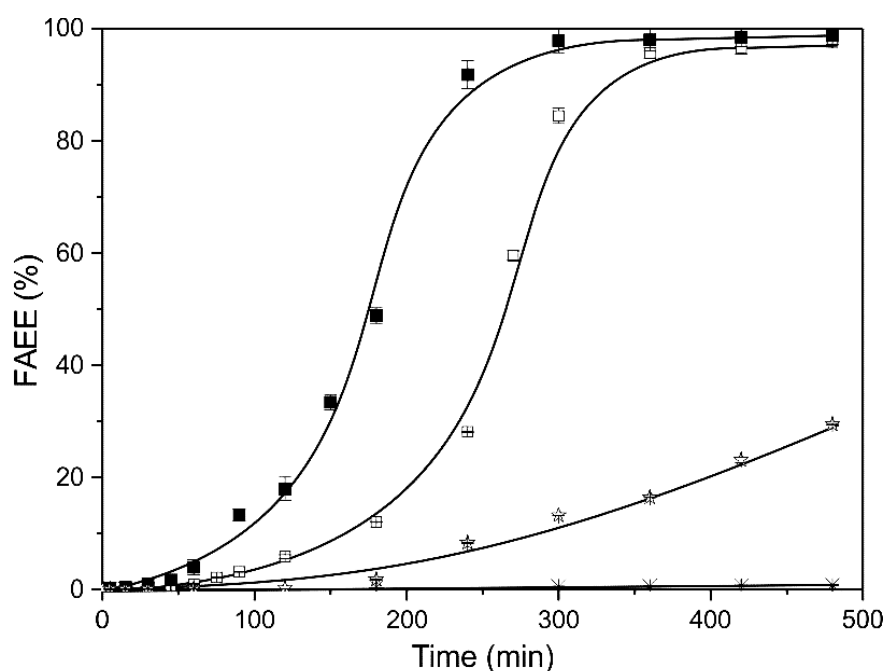
Dragan Z. Troter <sup>a</sup>, Zoran B. Todorović <sup>a</sup>, Dušica R. Đokić-Stojanović <sup>b</sup>, Ljiljana M.

Veselinović <sup>c</sup>, Miodrag V. Zdujić <sup>c</sup>, Vlada B. Veljković <sup>a,\*</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Faculty of Technology, University of Niš, Bulevar oslobođenja 124, 16000 Leskovac, Serbia

<sup>b</sup> Zdravlje Actavis, Vlajkova 199, 16000 Leskovac, Serbia

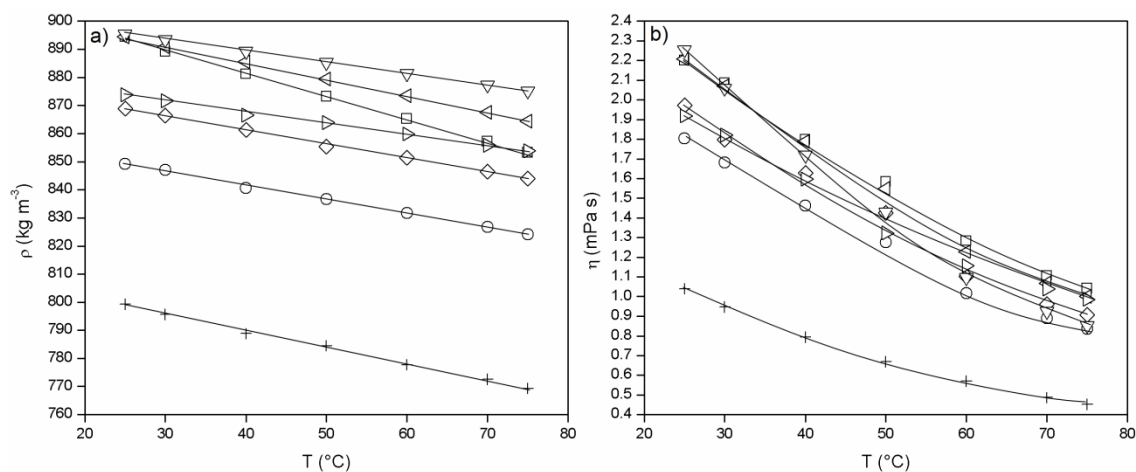
<sup>c</sup> Institute of Technical Sciences of the Serbian Academy of Sciences and Arts, Knez Mihailova 35, 11000 Belgrade, Serbia



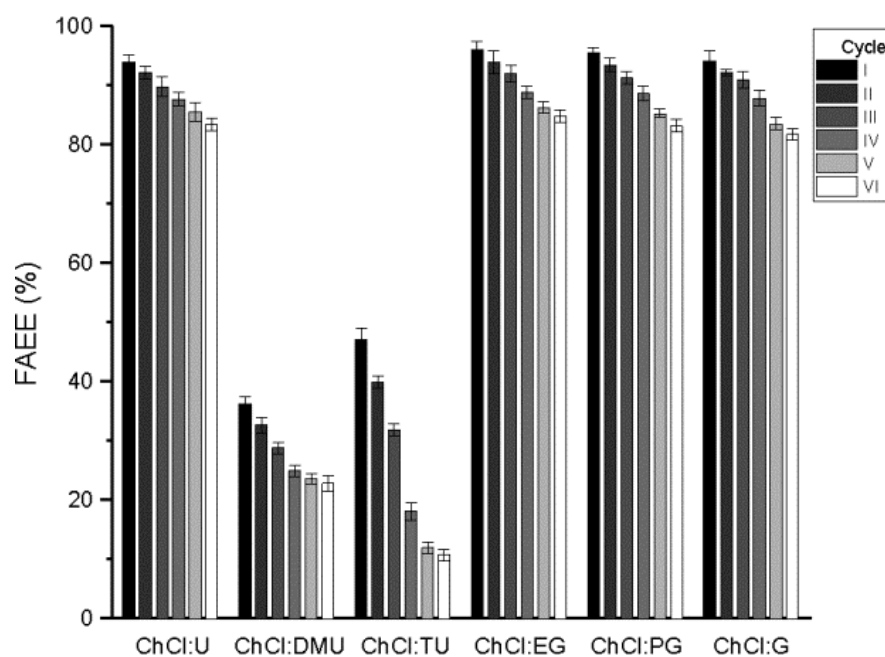
**Fig. S.1** The variations of the FAEE content with the progress of expired sunflower oils ethanolysis catalyzed by non-calcined CaO (□), calcined CaO (■), Ca(OH)<sub>2</sub> (★) and CaCO<sub>3</sub> (\*).

\* Corresponding author: Vlada B. Veljković, Faculty of Technology, University of Niš, Bulevar Oslobođenja 124, 16000 Leskovac, Serbia, e-mail: veljkovicvb@yahoo.com.

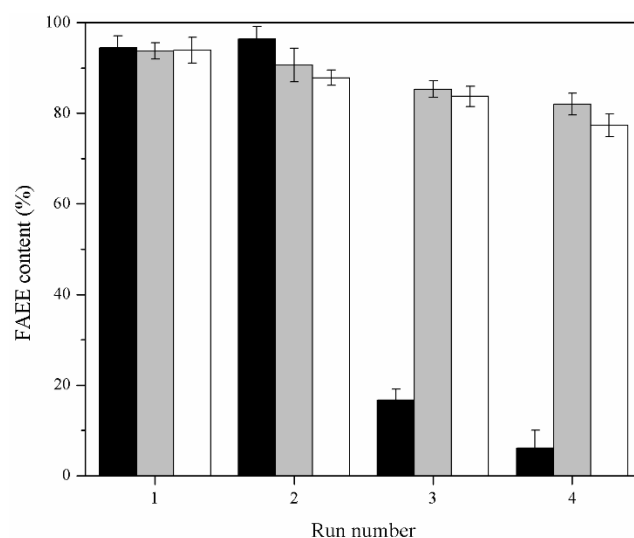
Abbreviations: ChCl:DMU - choline chloride:1,3-dimethylurea; ChCl:EG - choline chloride:ethylene glycol; ChCl:G - choline chloride:glycerol; ChCl:PG - choline chloride:propylene glycol; ChCl:TU - choline chloride:thiourea, ChCl:U - choline chloride:urea; DES - deep eutectic solvent; FAEE - fatty acid ethyl ester.



**Fig. S.2** Temperature dependence of the density (a) and the viscosity (b) of ethanol (+) and ethanol mixed with the studied DESs: ChCl:EG (○), ChCl:PG (◇), ChCl:G (□), ChCl:U (◁), ChCl:DMU (▷) and ChCl:TU (▽).



**Fig. S.3** Reusability of non-calcined CaO catalyst activated by different DESs. CaO activated with a DES was used in the first batch, while only the recovered CaO was used in the other batches.



**Fig. S.4** The FAEE content after 2 h reaction in four consecutive batches of the sunflower oil ethanolysis catalyzed by either fresh or recovered CaO catalysts in the presence of the recovered ChCl:G DES as a cosolvent (70 °C and the ethanol-to-oil molar ratio was 12:1; reaction systems: recovered ChCl:G DES/glycerol product and recovered CaO - black rectangles, recovered ChCl:G DES/glycerol product and fresh CaO - white rectangles, and treated recovered ChCl:G DES/glycerol product was coupled with fresh CaO - gray rectangles)