

MATERIALS RESEARCH SOCIETY OF SERBIA  
INSTITUTE OF TECHNICAL SCIENCES OF SASA

*Programme and the Book of Abstracts*

**SEVENTEENTH YOUNG RESEARCHERS' CONFERENCE  
MATERIALS SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING**

Belgrade, December 5–7, 2018

Materials Research Society of Serbia

<http://www.mrs-serbia.org.rs/index.php/young-researchers-conference>

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**Materials Research Society of Serbia  
&  
Institute of Technical Sciences of SASA**

**November 2018, Belgrade, Serbia**

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## **Aim of the Conference**

Main aim of the conference is to enable young researchers (post-graduate, master or doctoral student, or a PhD holder younger than 35) working in the field of materials science and engineering, to meet their colleagues and exchange experiences about their research.

## **Topics**

Biomaterials  
Environmental science  
Materials for high-technology applications  
Nanostructured materials  
New synthesis and processing methods  
Theoretical modelling of materials

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### Results of the Conference

Beside printed «Program and the Book of Abstracts», which is disseminated to all conference participants, selected and awarded peer-reviewed papers will be published in journal “Tehnika – Novi Materijali”. The best presented papers, suggested by Session Chairpersons and selected by Awards Committee, will be proclaimed at the Closing Ceremony. Part of the award is free-of-charge conference fee at YUCOMAT 2019.

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7-5

### **Synthesis and characterization of $\text{Na}_{0.4}\text{MnO}_2$ as cathode material for aqueous sodium-ion batteries**

Lazar Rakočević<sup>1</sup>, Mirjana Novaković<sup>2</sup>, Jelena Potočnik<sup>2</sup>,  
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The application of rechargeable batteries is growing significantly and there is a need for developing cheaper batteries with good performances. Sodium-ion batteries could be a viable option due to higher abundance of sodium against lithium mineral resources, its low price and similar principles intercalate  $\text{Na}^+$  ions as  $\text{Li}^+$  ions in lithium-ion batteries. Different materials as manganese oxides and vanadium oxide are used as electrode materials in sodium batteries.  $\text{Na}_{0.44}\text{MnO}_2$  was regarded as one of the most promising cathode materials for sodium-ion batteries due to its high specific capacity and good cyclability.

In this work,  $\text{Na}_{0.4}\text{MnO}_2$  was synthesized using glycine-nitrate method (GNM). The structure of synthesized powder was characterized by X-Ray Diffraction (XRD), while the particles morphology was examined by scanning electron microscopy (SEM) and transmission electron microscopy (TEM). The elemental mapping was performed by energy-dispersive X-ray spectroscopy (EDS). XRD results showed that the phase structure of  $\text{Na}_{0.4}\text{MnO}_2$  was orthorhombic with tunnel structure. TEM and SEM micrographs of obtained powder material showed uniformed rod-like shape particles with the average lengths and widths of 300 nm and 80 nm, respectively and EDS analysis confirmed that the sample contains Na, Mn, and O in an appropriate ration. The electrochemical behavior of  $\text{Na}_{0.4}\text{MnO}_2$  was investigated by cyclic voltammetry (CV) in a saturated aqueous solution of  $\text{NaNO}_3$  at scan rates from 20 to 400  $\text{mV}\cdot\text{s}^{-1}$ . The initial discharge capacity of  $\text{Na}_{0.4}\text{MnO}_2$  in  $\text{NaNO}_3$  solution was 50  $\text{mA}\cdot\text{h}\cdot\text{g}^{-1}$ , while after 15 cycles its value increased for 9%. while the efficiency (the ratio of the capacity charge and discharge) was amounting to  $\sim 95\%$ . This indicates that material synthesized by GNM can be used as cathode material in aqueous sodium-ion batteries